## **Cytokines**

### **Human Recombinant IL-10**

Interleukin 10



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Catalog # 78024.1

78024

10 μg 50 μg

## **Product Description**

Interleukin 10 (IL-10) is the founding member of the IL-10 family of class II cytokines. All of the IL-10 cytokine family members have a four-helix bundle consisting of  $\alpha$ -helical folds. Upon binding to its receptor, IL-10 activates signaling through JAK1 and STAT3. It is produced by dendritic cells, macrophages, and CD4 T cells, as well as mast cells, NK cells, neutrophils, and B cells, under specific stimulating conditions (Saraiva & O'Garra). IL-10 can inhibit the expression of pro-inflammatory cytokines and promote healing processes, and is important for the function of T regulatory cells. IL-10 also enhances B cell proliferation, immunoglobulin secretion, and class II MHC expression, while IL-10 produced by macrophages inhibits activation of neighboring macrophages, thus allowing a level of self-regulation (Ouyang et al.).

## **Product Information**

Alternative Names: B-TCGF, CSIF, Cytokine synthesis inhibitory factor, Interleukin-10, TGIF

Accession Number: P22301

Amino Acid Sequence: SPGQGTQSEN SCTHFPGNLP NMLRDLRDAF SRVKTFFQMK DQLDNLLLKE SLLEDFKGYL GCQALSEMIQ

FYLEEVMPQA ENQDPDIKAH VNSLGENLKT LRLRLRRCHR FLPCENKSKA VEQVKNAFNK LQEKGIYKAM

SEFDIFINYI EAYMTMKIRN

Predicted Molecular Mass: 18 - 19 kDa Species: Human

Cross Reactivity: Mouse, Monkey

Formulation: Lyophilized after dialysis against phosphate-buffered saline.

Source: E. coli

## Specifications

Activity: The specific activity is  $\geq 5 \times 10^6$  units/mg (EC50  $\leq 0.2$  ng/mL) as determined by a cell proliferation assay

using MC/9 cells.

Purity:  $\geq 95\%$ 

Endotoxin Level: Measured by kinetic limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 0.2 EU/µg protein.

# Preparation and Storage

Storage: Store at -80°C.

Stability: Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Reconstitution: Centrifuge vial before opening. Resuspend the product in sterile water or phosphate-buffered saline to at

least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. Store at 2 - 8°C for up to

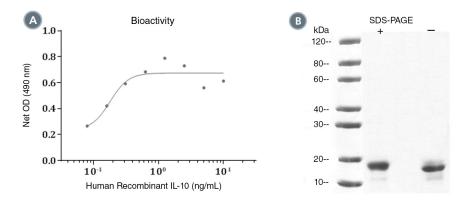
1 week or at -20°C to -80°C for up to 2 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

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### Data



- (A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant IL-10 was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of MC/9 cells. Cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the example above is less than 0.2 ng/mL.
- (B) 5 µg of Human Recombinant IL-10 was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant IL-10 has a predicted molecular mass of 18 19 kDa.

## Related Products

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, please visit our website at www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

### References

Ouyang W et al. (2011) Regulation and Functions of the IL-10 Family of Cytokines in Inflammation and Disease. Annu Rev Immunol 29(1): 71–109.

Saraiva and O'Garra (2010) The regulation of IL-10 production by immune cells. Nature Reviews Immunology 10(3):170.

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