**Human Recombinant IL-2 Cytokines** (CHO-expressed)

Interleukin 2

1000 µg

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Catalog # 78036.1 10 µg 78036 50 µg 78036.3 100 µg

78036.2

## **Product Description**

Interleukin 2 (IL-2) is a monomeric cytokine that was originally identified as a T cell growth factor (Gaffen & Liu). It binds to heterotrimeric receptors consisting of CD25, CD122, and CD132. Upon binding, it activates JAK3-, STAT5-, and AKT-dependent signaling pathways, which results in cellular proliferation and survival (Ma et al.). The majority of IL-2 is secreted by activated CD4+ and CD8+ T cells, although B cells and dendritic cells were found to produce IL-2 in small amounts. IL-2 downregulates immune responses to prevent autoimmunity during thymic development, influences the development of CD4+CD25+ regulatory T cells, and affects development of follicular helper T cells. IL-2 also controls inflammation by inhibiting Th17 differentiation (Banchereau et al.). High IL-2 levels in serum are associated with progression of scleroderma, rheumatoid arthritis, and gastric and non-small cell lung cancer, though no known disease can be directly attributed to the lack or excess of IL-2 (Gaffen & Liu). Human Recombinant IL-2 has a serine substitute for cysteine at position 126.

### **Product Information**

Alternative Names: Aldesleukin, Interleukin-2, T cell growth factor, TCGF

Accession Number: P60568

Amino Acid Sequence: APTSSSTKKT QLQLEHLLLD LQMILNGINN YKNPKLTRML TFKFYMPKKA TELKHLQCLE EELKPLEEVL

NLAQSKNFHL RPRDLISNIN VIVLELKGSE TTFMCEYADE TATIVEFLNR WITFCQSIIS TLT

Predicted Molecular Mass: 15.3 kDa Species: Human

Cross Reactivity: Mouse, Rat, Monkey

Formulation: Lyophilized after dialysis against phosphate-buffered saline.

Source: CHO

## Specifications

Activity: The EC50 is ≤ 2 ng/mL as determined by a cell proliferation assay using CTLL-2 cells.

The specific activity is approximately 4.1 x 10<sup>4</sup> IU/µg as calibrated against the human recombinant IL-2

WHO International Standard (NIBSC code: 86/500).

Purity:

Endotoxin Level: Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is  $\leq 0.2$  EU/µg protein.

## Preparation and Storage

Storage: Store at -80°C.

Stability: Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Preparation: Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water to at least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the

solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than

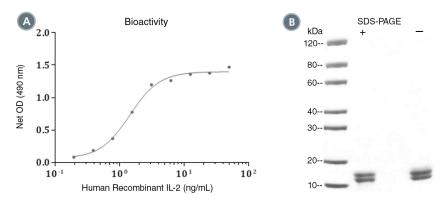
1 week or at -20°C to -80°C for more than 2 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

#### **Human Recombinant IL-2 (CHO-expressed)**

# **Cytokines**



### Data



(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant IL-2 (CHO-expressed) was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of CTLL-2 cells. Cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the above example is 1.2 ng/mL.
(B) 2 μg of Human Recombinant IL-2 (CHO-expressed) was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant IL-2 (CHO-expressed) has a predicted molecular mass of 15.3 kDa.

### Related Products

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

## References

Banchereau J et al. (2012) From IL-2 to IL-37: the expanding spectrum of anti-inflammatory cytokines. Nat Immunol 13(10): 925–31. Gaffen SL & Liu KD. (2004) Overview of interleukin-2 function, production and clinical applications. Cytokine 28(3): 109–23. Ma A et al. (2006) Diverse functions of IL-2, IL-15, and IL-7 in lymphoid homeostasis. Annu Rev Immunol 24: 657–79.

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